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Date of law.

Date of law.
September 20, 1850.
June 10, 1852, Feb. 9, 1853.
February 9, 1853.
June 3, 1856.
June 3, 1857. 1.913.390 1,514,400 24.247.338

1,650,712.10

States and Terr	ritories.	Acres.	Number of qua-
			ter sections.
		43,553.34	272
	***********	36,307.41	227
		511,682.85	3,198
Musouri		13,365,319.81	83,533
Alabama		9,459,367.74	59,121
Mississippi	*********	8,519,390.69	34,496
		5,933,373.83	07,083
Michigan		10,056,298.06	62,852
		15,609,542.84	97,560
Florida		18,067,072.75	112,919
lowa	**********	6,237,661.03	38,965
Wisconsin		15,222,549.50	95,141
California		113,682,436.00	710,515
Minuegota Terr	ntory	82,502,608.33	515,641
Oregon "	The second	118,913,241.31	743,208
Washington "	******	76,444,055.25	477,776
New Mexico "		155,210,804.00	970 067
Utah "		134.245,733.00	839,023
Nebraska "	11111111	208,984,747.00	1,293,655
Kansas "		76,361,058.00	477,256
Indian "		42,892,800.00	268,080
Total		1.107 297 572 74	6.920 607

THE WESTERN TERRITORIES.

the former The superficial area or organized, is set down as follows :

Utah do187,000	
Square miles	
To these Dacotah is to be added, seen no estimate. The superficial area of the prese	of the extent of which we have nt States is as follows :
Square miles.	Square miles,
Maine 30,000	Delaware 2,120
New Hampshire 9,200	Maryland 9,674
Massachusetts	
Rhode Island	North Carolina 45,000
Connecticut 4,674	South Carolina 24,500
Vermont 10,211	
New York 46.085	
New Jersey 8,320	
Pennsylvania 46,000	
Ohio	Arkansas 52,198
Indiana 33.809	
Illinois 55,405	Missouri. 47.156
Wisconsin	Tennessee
Wilder Control Control	The territory of the same

1,461,010 It is seen that the area of Kansaş is ninetsen thousand square miles greater than that of all New England, New York, and New Jersey; and that the area of Nebraska is ninety-five thousand miles greater than that of all the non slaveholding states except California. Oregon is nearly equal in extent to all New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Indiana. It is possible that New Mexico and Mesilia will be embraced in one territorial organization by Congress at the present session, containing 288,000 square miles—exceeding all New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. Wash ington exceeds in extent all New England. New York.

56,243 50,914 188,000

622,190

	TO WITH SOUTH BUILDINGS THE ST	of Colombia, William Character State Artists and	
3		Seat of govern-	
j	States.	ment.	Time of holding elections.
3	Maine	Augusta	2d Monday in September.
i	New Hampshir		2d Tuesday in March.
d	Vermont	Montpeller	1st Tuesday in September.
1	Massachuzetts.	Boston	Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
	Rhode island.	Newport, Providence	1st Wednesday in April.
ı	Connecticut		1st Monday in April.
d	New York		Tu. after 1st Mon, in Nov.
1	New Jersey		Tu after 1st Mon. in Nov.
ı	Penusylvania .		2d Tuesday in October.
1			2d Tuesday in November.
١	Mannland		1st Wednesday in Novembe
1	Viccinia	Richmond	4th Thoraday in May
1	North Carolina		1st Thursday in August.
1		Columbia	2d Monday in October.
	Georgia		1st Monday in October.
J	Florida		1st Monday in October.
	Alabama		1st Monday in August.
	Mississippi		1st Monday in October.
1	Louisiana		1st Monday in November.
ì	Texas		1st Monday in August.
	Arbanene	Little Rock	1st Monday in August.
i	Tennessee		1st Thursday in August.
١	Kantuoley	Frankfort	
	Ohio		2d Tuesday in October.
	Indiana		24 Tuesday in October.
	Dinots		Tu, after 1st Mon, in Nov.
	Missouri		.1st Monday in August.
	Michigan		Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
ì	Iowa		, 1st Monday in October.
	Wisconsin		Tu. after 1st Mon. in Nov.
	Cahfornia		Tu, after 1st Mon, in Sept.
	Control and Control		
	-		AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED I

GOVERNORS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES WITH THEIR SALARIES, TERMS OF OFFICE, AND THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR RESPECTIVE TERMS.

		EAD FILE	GOV T,	Te	rm
States.	Governors.	Salary.	term yr's	. exp	res.
Maine	Governors.	.\$1,500	1	Jan.	1859
New Hampshire	Wm Haile	1,000		June	1858
Vermont	Ryland Fletcher	1,000		Oct.	1858
Attachment of the same Attach	Mathem D Danks	3 500	C 10 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Ton.	TRAR
Shorte feland	Fitsha Dver	1,000	1	May	1858
Connecticut	Alexander H. Holley	1,100	1	Mex	1858
New York	Elisha Dyer	4,000	2	Jan.	1859
New Jersey	Wm. A. Newell	- 1 See-	3	Jan.	1860
Pennsylvania.	Wny F. Packer	3.000	3	Jan.	1861
Delaware	Pater F Cannov	1 33334		Jan.	1859
Marshall	Thomas H. Hicks	3 6001		Jan.	1862
Mindalla	Henry A. Wise	5.000	3	Jan.	
North Carolina	Thomas Bragg	3.000+	2	Jan.	1859
South Carolina	R. F. W. Alston	3.500	9	Dec.	1858
Convolu	Joseph E. Brown	3.000	2	Nov.	1859
Plorida	Madison S. Perry	1.500	4.00	Oct.	1861
Alabama	Andrew R. Moore	2.500	2	Dec.	1859
Missignini	.Wm. McWillia	4.000	2	Jan.	1860
Louisians	R. C. Wickliff	4.000	06.140.00	Jun.	1860
Tarrett	H. G. Runnels	3.000	2	Dec.	1850
Aubanass	Elias N. Conway	1.800	4	Nov.	1860
Toungagoo	Johann G Harris	3.000	2	Oct.	1859
Vantualer:	Charles S. Morehead.	2.500	4	Sept.	1859
Obio	.Salmon P. Chase	1.800		Jan.	1860
Maldana	Kinsley S. Bingham	1.000	2	Jan.	1859
Indiana	Ashbel P. Willard	1.500+	4	Jan.	1861
Minola	Wm H Rissell	1.500	W. L. W. W. C.	Jan.	1861
Control of the Contro	Bohowt M Clawart	9.5004	4	Now.	1860
	D D Lows	1 000	market & round	Jan.	3.860
Wincommin	Alex W. Randall	. 1.250		Dec.	1897
Orogon Torritory	George L. Curry	3,000	4	Aug.	1857
Minnounta Torty	George L. Curry Samuel Medary	2,500	4	Mar.	1861
Plant. Manufication	Alfred Curamines	2.500		July	1861
Wateran Passeltower	I W Denver	2.500	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	July	1200
Nebraska Ter'y	.Wm. A. Richardson	2,500		June	1861
ALL THE PARTY OF T			Mark was	ar la	
Note In all th	he States except South C	arouna u	te govern	otore fo	the
for by the people	; and if no one has a m	d the le	dalatare el	Laceter	to the

States in which such a majority is required, the legislature elec-office of governor one of the candida as voted for by the peop

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	and the second second	The second second second second	
100000		3 4 6 1	Date of ac-
Name.	State.	Date of birth.	cession.
Oscar I	State. Sweden and Norway.	July 4, 1799	Mar. 8, 1844
Alexander II	Russin	. April 29, 1818.	Mar. 2, 1855
Frederic VII	Denmark	Oct. 6, 1808.	Jan. 20, 1848
Victoria I	Great Britain	May 24, 1819.	J'ne 20, 1837
William III	Holland or Netherland	sFeb. 19, 1517.	Mar. 17, 1849
Leonold I	Belgium	Dec. 16, 1790	
Fred Wm IV	Prussia	Oct. 15, 1795	June 7, 1840
John.	Saxony	Dec. 12 1801	Aug. 9, 1854
Clearge V	Hanover	May 27, 1819	Nov.18, 1851
Fred Francis	Mecklenburg-Schwer.	Feb. 28, 1823	Mar. 7, 1842
Course	Mecklenburg-Strelitz .	Aug. 12 1779	Nov 6, 1816
Potor	Oldenburg	July 8 1827	Feb. 27, 1853
William.	Brunswick	April 95 1806	Apr 25 1831
Adolphus	Nassau	July 94 1817	Apr 20 1830
Anorphus	Saxo-Weim - Eisenach	June 24 1818	July 8 1852
Cas. Alexaduer.	.Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	June 21, 1916	Jan 99 1844
Ernest H.	.Saxe-Meiningen	The 12 1000	Dec 04 1809
Bernara	Saxe Altenburg	Cont 16 1000	Ave. 2 1059
Ernest	Anhalt-Dessau	Oct 1 1701	Aug. 0, 1800
Leopolde	Annan-Dresan	Man 0 1005	Mar 01 1021
Alexander	. Anhalt-Bernburg	Mar. 2, 1805.	Mar. 24, 1994
Gunther	Schwarzburg-Rudolst	Nov. 0, 1793.	Apr. 28, 1807
Gunther	Schwarzburg-Sonder's	Sept. 24, 1801.	Aug. 19, 1836
Henry XX	Reuss, Elder Live	June 29, 1794.	Oct. a1, 1836
Henry LXVII	Reuss, Younger Line	Oct. 20, 1789.	J'ne 19, 1854
Leopeld	Lippo	Sept. 1, 1821,	Jan. 1, 1851
George	.Lippe-Schaumburg	. Pec. 20, 1784.	Feb. 13, 1787
	. Waldeck		
Ferdinand	Heese-Homburg	. April 26, 1783.	Sept. 8, 1845
Frederice	.Baden	Sept. 9, 1826.	Apr. 24, 1852
Frederic Wm	.Hosse Cassel	. Aug. 20, 1802.	Nov. 20, 1847
Louis III	.Hesse-Darmstadt	June 9, 1806	J'ne 16, 1848
	.Lichtenstein		
	.Wurtemburg		
Maximilian II.	Bavaria	. Nov. 28, 1811.	. Mar. 21, 1848
Fran. Joseph I.	.Austria	. Aug. 18, 1830.	Dec. 2, 1848
Napoleon III	France	. April 20, 1808.	Dec. 2, 1852
	.Spain		
	.Portugal		
Vict. Eman. II	.Sardinia	. Mar. 14, 1520.	Mar. 23, 1849
Leopold II	.Tuscany	Oct. 3, 1797	J'ne 18, 1824
Robert	Parma	July 9, 1848.	Mar. 27, 1854
Francis V	. Modens and Massa	June 1, 1819.	Jan. 21, 1846
	. States of the Church .		
	.Two Sicilies		
Otho I	Greece	June 1, 1815	May 7, 1832
Abdul Mediid	Turkey	April 23, 1823	July 2, 1839
Chas. Monore	Monaco	. Dec. 8, 1818	J'ne 20, 1856
The state of the s	Duke of Baden, Louis.		

The Grand Duke of Baden, Louis, Both August 15, 1824, it under guardianship by reson of insanity. † His father, Ferdinand, husband of the late Queen, was regent un-til September 16, 1855.

RATES OF CHARGES FOR HACKNEY CARRIAGES. CABS, &c.

[Estract from an act of the Corporation, approved March 20, 1842.]

Sec. 12. And by it enacted. That from and after the passage of this act, the following rates of fare or charges for the conveyance of person from one place to another in the city of Washington, in lackney carriages, cabs, or other vehicles, carrying passengers for a passenger for a distance of the to be succeeded—that is to say, for each any every passenger, for a distance not one-and-a-half mile, twenty-five cents: for any distance over one-and-a-half mile, twenty-five cents: for any distance over one-and-a-half mile, twenty-five cents: for any distance over one-and-a-half mile, and not exceeding three miles, fifty cents — Freewided. In case any hackney carriage, cab, or other vehicle, shall be detained for a longer period than five minutes, the driver thereof 50 shall be sillowed for the whole back, cab, or other vehicle, the sun of twelve-and-a-half cents for every fifteen minutes so detained; and for all convey ances or other detentions later than 80 clock p. m., demand and receive at the rate of fifty per centum on the foregoing charges, in addition thereto.

OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION OF THE Organization of the Executive Departments of the Covernment of the United States:

Surveyor—William Forsyth.

First Ward—Dr. P. C. Davis, J. B. H. Smith, eq. Scoond Ward—Dr. P. C. Davis, J. B. H. Smith, eq. Scoond Ward—Dr. W. G. Falmer, Joseph Bryan, esq. Floorth Ward—Dr. W. G. Falmer, Joseph Bryan, esq. Floorth Ward—Dr. G. W. G. Falmer, Joseph Bryan, esq. Floorth Ward—Dr. S. W. G. G. J. P. Ingh, esq. Sixth Ward—Dr. F. S. Walsh, John D. Brandi, esq. Sixth Ward—Dr. F. S. Walsh, John D. Brandi, esq. Anthensames to Fersion Medical To vine Foor.

First Ward—David G. Ridgely, Second Ward—Andrew W. Hughes.

Third Ward—Malentine Harburgh.

Fourth Ward—James D. O'Donnell.

Second Ward—James D. O'Donnell.

Second Ward—James D. O'Donnell.

Second Ward—James D. O'Donnell.

Communicationer of Health.—Charles F. Force, M. D.

Nord Ward.—Geo. W. Riggs and Win. T. Dove, (president,)

Second Ward.—Thomas Miller and Thomas J. Fisher

Third. Ward.—Thomas Denoho and Joseph F. Brown.

Florth Ward.—Thomas Denoho and Joseph F. Brown.

Florth Ward.—Robert Clarke and Aaron W. Miller.

Stath Ward.—Bobert Clarke and Aaron W. Miller.

Secently Ward.—John L. Smith and Peter M. Pearson.

Secretary to the Board.—Examins J. Middleton.

Messenger—Jacob Kleiber.

mith.

JONNY COMMITTEES.—On the Arglum—Messers. Moore, Donoho, and. W. Miller.

Health of the City—Messers. T. Miller, Mohuu, and Clark.

Canal—Messers. Brown and Peason.

Wharves—Messers. Donoho and Smith

Euralled Bills—Mr. Moore.

Accounts of Register—Mr. Barry.

Money Pranactions of the Corporation—Mr. Riggs.

Eligibility of Assessors—Messers. A. W. Miller, Fisher, and Smith.

To Count and Destroy Due Bills—Mr. Fisher.

To Attend to the Interests of the Corporation before Congress—Messers

DUMAND OF COMMON COUNCIL.

BOARD OF COMMON COUNCIL.

First Ward—Charles Abert, (president,) John B. Turton utbey S. Parker. nuthey S. Parker.

Second Ward—Wm. Orme, Grafton Powell, and Charles S. Jones.

Third Ward—Wm. G. Palmer, Lambert Tree, and Christopher Hare. Fourth Ward.—Stephen D. Castleman, Elijah Edmonston, and Wm. Mohun. Secret Word-Thomas E. Lloyd, Charles Wilson, and Thomas flishead.

On Woys and Means, Mesars, Jones, Turton, Tree, Castleman, Van Reswick, Obe.; and Lloyd. Ca Improblement: Mesars. Turton, Van Reswick, Orine, O'Hare, folum, Rus ell, and Lloyd.

JOINT CONNITTEES. Washington Canal—Moesrs. Castleman and Van Reswick.

On Money Transactions with Corporation—Mr. Jones. Assista—Moesrs. Turton, Jones, Wallace, and Milstead. Count and Destroy Due Bilts—Mr. Edmonston.

Register of Accounts—Mr. Bohrer.

Wharves—Messrs. Otme, Castleman, and Russell.

Health of the City—Messrs. Palmer, Parker, Wilson, and Multoy. Enrolled Bills—Mr. Tree.

Eligibility of Assessors—Messrs. Wallace, O'Hare, Parker, and Edmonston.

First District—Joseph E. Rawlings. Second District—R. B. Owens. Third District—Stephen Coster. Fourth District—Samuel S. Taylor.

Yalsh. Fourth District.—J. E. Willett, Fre crick Whyte, and Samuel orke Atlace. Secretary to the Board—Robert Ricketts, Treesurer—Valentine Harbanch

Intendant of the Asylum—John R. Queen.

Physicien to the Asylum—John R. Queen.

Physicien to the Asylum—Jor. W. H. Berry.

Commissioners of the Asylum—George W. Emerson, George Matting, and Leonard Harbaugh.

Secretary to the Commissioners—John H. Noves.

Commissioners of the Asylum—Secretary to the Commissioners of the Asylum—Secretary to the Commissioners—John H. Noves. y, and Leonard Harbaugh.

Secretary to the Commissioners—John H. Noyes.

Commissioner of the Exacter Section of the Canal—Charles C. Edelin.

Commissioners of the Western Section of the Canal—William Wise.

Commissioners of the Western Section of the Canal—William Wise.

Commissioners of the Western Section of the Canal—William Wise.

Commissioners of the Western Section of the Canal—Section Section of the East Burial Ground—John . Brandt, George W. Oyster, John O'Neale, sexton.

Inspector of Plant and Saled Provisions—Jos. Lyons.

Guager and Inspector—Florian Httz.

Sealer of Weights and Measures—Hiram Richey.

Inspector of Pice Apparatus—John W. Martin—

Sealer of Weights and Measures—Hiram Richey.

INSPECTORS AND MUSCKERS.

CLERKS AND COMMISSIONERS OF MARKETS.

Clerk of Centre Market—John Waters; Joseph Lyons, assistant.

Clerk of Existen Market—Michael Conner.

Clerk of Western Market—William Walker.

Clerk of Northern Market—William Walker.

Clerk of Northern Market—George D. Spencer.

Commissioners of the Centre Market—William Orme, Hudson Taylor, and Bucknor Bayliss.

Commissioners of the Western Market.

ners of the Western Market-William H. Walker and Wileners of the Northern Market-James T. Devine and Thee-

First Ward—William Eggles. Second Ward—John T. Stewart. Third Ward—Zephaniah Jones. Flath Ward—William Douglass. Flath Ward—Geo. F. Smallwood. Sixth Ward—Edward Wayson. First Ward—Thomas J. Jones. Second Ward—Thomas Robbins.

Scenal Ward—Charles Keller.
Fried Ward—Charles Keller.
Frieth Ward—John T. Neale.
Seath Ward—James R. Wood.
Seventh Ward—H. O. Whitemore.

First Word, 1st District—Wrn. Barr.
First Word, 2d District—Daniel Linkins.
Second Ward, 2d District—Daniel Linkins.
Second Ward, 2d District—Hochael Stabl.
Third Word, 2d District—Mohns Chur.
Third Word, 2d District—John Schue.
Fourth Word, 2d District—John Mack.
Fourth Word, 2d District—Franklin HutchinsFyfth Word—Wrn. T. Bassford.
Night Word—Wrn. T. Bassford.
Night Word—James Contain.
Seconds Word—George N. Adams.
POICS MAGISTIATES. POLICE MAGISTRATIO

below D.
Fifth District. - William Thompson, office on Ninth street, between
2 and E streets.
Scienth District. - Thomas C. Donn, office on Louisiana avenue, near
Bank of Washington.
Fighth District. - Patrick McKenna, office corner of Pennsylvania ave-

Eighth District.—Patrick McKenna, office corner of Pennsylvania avenue and Fourth street oast.

Ninth District.—Danies Colli, office near Navy Yard.

Teath District.—Daniel Rowland, on the Island.

Guard. House.—Thomas C. Donn.

POLICE BEFARTMENT.

Chief of Police.—John H. Goldiard.

Lieutenants of Police.—Noble J. Thomas, Edward McHenry.

Police Officers.—First ward.—John McPermott, Wm. Daw, Wm. D. Serrit, and James F. Edwards.

Second ward.—Wm. H. Fanning, Joseph Williamson, Charles G. Eckloff, and James Ginnaly.

Titrid ward.—James H. Suit, Patrick Gormley, Wm. L. Ross, and Jacob F. King.

Fourth ward.—I. T. Watson, H. W. Haskell, Henry Yeatman, and Franklin Zammerman.

Diplomatic Branch.—This branch of the State Department are charge of all correspondence between the department and other diplomatic agents of the United States abroad, and those of foreign powers accredited to this government. In it all diplomatic instructions sent from the department, and communications to commissioners under treaties of boundaries, &c., are prepared, copied, and recorded; and all of like character received are registered and filed, their contents of the property of the contents of the c

being first entered in an analytic table or index.

Consular Branch.—This branch has charge of the correspondence,
ke, between the department and the consuls and commercial agents
of the United States. In it instructions to these officers, and answers
to their despatches and to letters from other persons asking for consular agency, or relating to consular affairs, are prepared and recorded.

The Disbursing Agent.—He has charge of all correspondence and
other matters connected with accounts relating to any fund with the
disbursement of which the department is charged.

The Translator.—His duties are to furnish such translations as the
department may require. He also records the commissions of consula
and vice consula, when not in English, upon which exequaturs are
issued.

Clerk of the Rolls and Archives.—He takes charge of the library.

Clerk of the Rolls and Archives.—He takes charge of the rolls, or enrolled acts and resolutions of Congress, as they are received at the department from the President, prepares the authenticated copies thereof
which are called for; prepares for, and superintents their publication,
and that of treaties, in the newspapers and in book form; attends to
their distribution throughout the United States, and that of all documents and publications in regard to which this duty is assigned to the
department; writing and asswering all letters connected therewith.
Has charge of all Indian treaties, and business relating thereto.

Clerk of Authentications and Copyrights.—He has charge of the
seals of the United States and of the department, and prepares and
attaches certificates to papers presented for authentication; receives
and accounts for the fees. Has charge of publications transmitted to
the department under the laws relating to copyrights; records and indexes their titles; records all letters from the department, other than
the diplomatic and consular.

Clerk of Pardons and Pauports—He prepares and records pardons

the diplomatic and consular.

Clerk of Pardons and Passports—He prepares and records pardons and remissions; and registers and files the petitions and papers awhich they are founded. Makes out and records passports; keeps a daily register of all letters, other than diplomatic and consular, received, and of the disposition made of them; prepares letters relating to this business.

ATTORIST GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Hon. Jeremiah S. Black, Attorney General of the United States; A. B. McCaimont, esq., chief clerk. The ordinary business of this office may be classified under the following heatls:

1. Official opinions on the current business of the government, as called for by the President, by any head of department, or by the Soicition of the Treasury.

2. Examination of the titles of all land purchased, as the sites of areenals, custom-houses, light-houses, and all other public works of the United States.

Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Hon. Jacob Thompson, of the State of Mississippi. Its clerical force consists of one chief clerk, (Moses Kelly, esq.,) two disbursing clerks, and ten other regular clerks, and to its supervision and management are committed the following branches of the public service:

1st. The Public Lande. The chief of this bureau is called the Commissioner of the General Land Office. The Land Bureau is charged with the survey, management, and sale of the public domain, and the issuing of titles therefor, whether derived from confirmations of grains made by former governments by sales, donations, of grains for schools, military bounties, or public improvements, and likewise the rectision of Virginia military bounty had claims, and the issuing of scrip in lice thereof. The Land Office, also, another its own necounts. The present Commissioner is Hon. T. A. Headricks, of Indiana. Its principal officers are a recorder, chief clerk, principal clerk of surveys, besides a draughtsman, assistant draughtsman, and some 150 clerks.

cipal officers are a recorder, chief clerk, principal clerk of surveys, besides a draughtsman, assistant draughtsman, and some 150 clerks of various grades.

2d. Pensions.—The present head of this bureau is George C. Whiting, of Virginia. The commissioner is charged with the examination and adjudication of all claims arising under the various and numerous laws passed by Congress granting bounty land or pensions for the military or naval services in the revolutionary and subsequent wars in which the United States have been engaged. He has one chief clerk, (8, Cole, eq.,), and a permanent corps consisting of some ninety other clerks.

3d. Indianc.—Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Charles E. Mix, of Georgetown, D. C. He is provided with a chief clerk and about fifteen other subcordinate clerks.

4th. Patent Office.—To this bureau is committed the execution and performance of all "nate and things touching and respecting the granting and issuing of patents for new and useful discoveries, inventions, and improvements;" the collection of statistics relating to agriculture; the collection and distribution of seeds, plants, and cuttings. It has a chief clerk—who is by law the acting Commissioner of Patenta in the absence of the Commissioner—twelve principal, and twelve assistant examiners of patents from dearn suborduntale permanent clerks, besides a considerable number of temporary employees. Hon. Joseph Holt is the Commissioner, and Samuel T. Shugert, esq., Chief Clerk.

Besides these four principal branches of this new executive depart-

clerks, besides a considerable number of temporary employees. Ren. Joseph Bolt is the Commissioner, and Samuel T. Shugert, esq., Chief Clerk.

Besides these four principal branches of this new executive department, the organic act of 1849 transferred to it from the Treasury Bepartment, the organic act of 1849 transferred to it from the Treasury Bepartment the supervision of the accounts of the United States marshals and attorneys, and the clerks of the United States courts, the numagement of the lead and other mines of the United States, and of the State Intellectual Commission of the Denited States in the Instrict of Columbia; and from the State Department the duty of taking and returning the consuces of the United States, and of supervising and directing the acts of the Commissioner of Public Buildings. The hospital for the Insane of the army and navy and of the District of Columbia is also under the management of this department; in addition to which, by laws recently passed, the Secretary of the Interior is charged with the construction of the three wagon roads leading to the Pacific coast.

The department requit as an additional building for its accommedation, and the erection of one has been repeatedly recommended during the last few years for that purpose. At present the Pension Office is provided with rooms in what is known as "Winder's Building," while the other branches of the department, including the Secretary's office, are all crowded into the Patent Office, but will be required at an early day for the use of the Patent Office, for which it was originally intended.

ditors, treasurer, register, solicitor, light-double control of these several offices, and of the following is a brief indication of the duties of these several offices, and of the force employed therein, respectively:

Secretary's Office—Hon. Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury, Secretary's Office—Hon. Howell Cobb, Secretary of the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and self-the bureau. Self-the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and self-the bureau. Self-the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and self-the bureau, four clerks, one civil engineer, and self-the bureau. Hon, ramp care draughtsmen temporarily employed, and twenty-three clerks. The Secretary of the Treasury is charged with the gen-eral supervision of the fiscal transactions of the government, and of the execution of the laws concerning the commerce and navigation of the United States. He superintends the survey of the coast, the light-house establishment, the marine hospitals of the United States, and the con-struction of certain public buildings for custom-houses and other pur-

Scond Compireller's Office.—J M. Cutts, e.g., Comptroller, and seventeen clerks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the army, navy, and Indian department of the public service, and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

Office of Commissioner of the Customs—Samuel Ingham, esq. Commissioner, and eleven clerks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the customs revenue and disturrements, and for the building and repairing custom houses, &c., and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

First Auditor's Office —Thomas L. Smith, esq., First Auditor, and niseteen clerks. He receives and adjusts the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, appropriations and expenditures on account of the civil list and under private acts of Congress, and reports the halances to the Commissioner of the Customs and the First Comptroller, respectively for their decision thereon. Second Auditor's Office—Thomas I. D. Fuller, Second Auditor, and twenty-one clerke. He receives and adjusts all accounts relating to the pay, clothing, and recruiting of the army, as well as armories, areamis, and ordinance, and all accounts relating to the Indian department, and reports the balances to the Second Comptroller for his decision thereon.

tion thereon.

Third Auditor's Office.—Robert J. Atkinson, e.g., Third Auditor, and seventy-eight clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for subsistence of the army, fortifications, Military Academy, military rousds, and the Quartermaster's department, as well as for ponsions, claims arising from military services previous to 1816, and for berses and other property lost in the military service, under various acts of Congress, and reports the balances to the Second Comptroller for his decision thereon.

Pifth Auditor's Office.—Murray McConnel, esq., Fifth Auditor, and six clerks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for diplomatic and similar services performed under the direction of the State Department, and reports the balances to the First Comptroller for his decision thereon.

thereon.

Sixth Auditor's Office.—Dr. Thomas M. Tale, and/or of the Treasury for the Foet Office Department, and one hundred and fourteen clerka. He receives and adjusts all accounts arising from file service of the Foet Office Department. His decisions are final, unless an appeal be taken in twelve months to the First Comparoller. He superintends the collection of all debts due the Poet Office Department, and all penalities and forestures imposed on postmasters and mail contractors for failing to do their duty; he directs suits and legal proceedings, civil and criminal, and takes all such insacures as may be authorized by law to colorect the prompt payment of memory due to the department; instructing United States altonopy, marshals, and clerks in all maiters relating thereto; and receives roturns from each term of the United States court of the condition and progress of such suits and legal proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property assumed to the United States in payment of debts due the fost Office Department, and has power to sell and dispuse of the same for the benefit of the United States.

benefit of the United States

Transer's Office.—Samuel Casey, e.g., Transerer, and thirteen
clarks. He receives and keeps the moneys of the United States in his
own office, and that of the depositories created by the set of the 60s of
august, 1846, and pays out the same upon warrants drawn by the
Secretary of the Transerry, countersigned by the First Comptroller, and
upon warrants drawn by the Postmaster General, and countersigned
by the Sixth Auditor, and recorded by the Begister. He also holds
public moneys advanced by warrant to disbursing officers, and pays
out the same upon their checks.

out the same upon their checks.

Register's Office.—Finley Bigger, e.q., Register, and twenty-nine clerks. He keeps the accounts of public receipts and expenditures; receives the returns and makes out the official statement of commerce and navigation of the United States and receives from the First Comptroller and Commissioner of Customs all secounts and vouchers decided by kem, and is charged by law with their safe-keeping.

the same for the beacts of the United States.

Light House Beard.—How. Hewell Cobb, Secretary of the Troscopicies, precedent; Com. W. R. Shubrick, United States havy,
man; Major A. H. Hewman, corps of chrimcers, United States
Capt. A. A. Humphory, United States army, Frod. A. B. Bachy,
members of Coast Survey: Frod Joseph Henry, secretary of a
members of Coast Survey; Frod Joseph Henry, secretary of a
members of Coast Survey; Frod Joseph Henry,
secretaries of the Commander E. G. Titton, Luited States
seculan Institution; Commander E. G. Titton, Luited States
formmander Thornton A, Jonkins, United States navy, and C
Commander Thornton A, Jonkins, United States and
Wm. B. Frankin, United States army, secretaries and five of
Winter Commander of the Commander of the Commander
This board directs the building and repatring of light-bourse,
vensels, buoys, and boacons, contracts for supplies of oil, Ac.

Vessels, unoles, and occasion, Professor A. D. Bache, I.L. D., supera.

Unical States Coast Survey. Professor A. D. Bache, I.L. D., supera.

tendent, and superintendent of scights and measures.

Capt. William R. Palmer, corps topographical oughners, Unite
States Army, in charge of the Coast Eurvey Office; Lisut A. S. Bill,
United States Army, assistant.

A. W. Russell, chief clerk.

C. B. Snow, in charge of archives.

Professor A. G. Fendleton, United States many, computer of lengths.

Lieut Saxton, United States army, in charge of engravi-

Hon. Aeron V. Brown, Postmaster, General. The direction and management of the Post Office Department are assigned by the case management of the Post Office Department are assigned by the case tution and have to the Postmaster General. That its business may be the more conveniently arranged and prepared for his final action, it distributed among several unreass, as biliover: The Appointment of fice, in charge of the First Assistant Postmaster General, the Office, in charge of the Second Assistant Postmaster General, and the Inspection Office, in charge of the Third Assistant Postmaster General, in the Inspection Office, in charge of the Third Assistant Postmaster General, and the Inspection Office, in charge of the chief clock.

the Inspection Office, in charge of the chief clerk.

Appointment Office.—Horatio King, esq., First. Assistant Postmanis General, and nincteen clerks. To this office are assigned all question which relate to the establishment and discontinuance of post-office, changes of aites and names, appointment and renoval of postmanter and route and local agents, as, also, the giving of instructions to pea, masters. Postmanters are furnished with marking and rating shap and letter balances by this bureau, which is charged also with pervising blanks and stationery for the use of the department, and with the superintendence of the accuracy agencies established for supplying postmasters with blanks. To this bureau is likewise assigned the afpervision of the secan mait steamship lines, and of the fereign and be formational postal arrangements.

the superintentence of the several agencies established for supplying postunators with blanks. To this burean is likewise assigned the apprevision of the ocean mail steamship lines, and of the fereign and a period office. William H. Dundas, esq., Socond Assistant Postinator General, and twenty six clerks. To this office is assigned the business of arranging the moil service of the United States, and placing the same under contract, embracing all correspondence and proceeding respecting the frequency of trips, mode of concrete the mail between the different sections of the country, the points of mail distribution, and the regulations for the government of the domestic mail service of the United States. It prepares the adjustments for mail proposals, receives the birds, and takes charge of the annual and occasional mail is lings, and the adjustment and escention of mail arrangements, and the appointment of mail messengers, should be sent to this office. All applies the Contract Office as a necessary authority for the proper credits at the Auditor's Office. From this office all proposals receive the statement of mail arrangements prescribed for the respective routes. It reports weekly to the Auditor's Office. From this office all proposals received the statement of mail arrangements prescribed for the respective routes. It reports weekly to the Auditor's Office, but affect the contract of the anall estimate, giving a statement of each bird; also, of the contract secured, and all orders affecting accounts for mail transportation; prepares the statistical exhibits of the mail service, and the reports of the shall estimate, and all orders affecting accounts for mail transportation; prepares the statistical exhibits of the mail service, and the reports of the name of the fear and the automatic of the accounts of the accounts of offices under orders to deposit their quarteristical exhibits of the mail service, and the reports of the name of the accounts of offices under orders to deposit their quarteristical exhibits o

The Navy Department consists of the Navy Department proper, is ing the office of the Secretary and of five bureaus attached thereto, vir. Bureau of Navy yards and Beoks, Bureau of Construction, Equipment and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Bureau of Ordinance and Bydrography, and the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery. The following is a statement of the duties of each of these offices and of the force employed therein:

The following is a statement of the autors of each of the force employed therein:

Secretary's Office.—Hon. Issac Toucey, Secretary of the Navy; Charles W. Weish, esq., chief clerk, and eleven clerks. The Secretary of the Navy has charge of everything connected with the paral establishment, and the execution of all laws relating thereto is intrusted to lair, under the general direction of the President of the United States, who, by the constitution, is commander in-chief of the army and navy. All instructions to commanders of squadrous and commanders of vessels, all orders of officers, commissions of officers both in the navy and marine corps; appointments of commissioned and warrant officers, orders for the enlistment and discharge of seamen, emanate from the Secretary's effice. All the duties of the different broaus are performed under the authority of the Secretary, and their orders are considered as emanating from him. The general superintendence of the marine corps forms, also, a part of the duties of the Secretary, and all the orders of the commandant of that corps should be approved by him.

under the superintendence of this bureau. It is also charged with management of the Naval Asylum.

management of the Navai Asymm.

Bureous of Construction, Eguipment, and Repuis.—John Louhall, eached of the bureau, eight starks, and, one draughtsman. The office of the engineer in chief of the navy, Samuel Archbold, eaq., is attached to this bureau, who is assisted by three assistant engineers. This bureau has charge of the building and repairs of all vessels of war, purchase of materials, and the providing of all vessels with their equipment, as sails, anchors, water-tanks, &c. The engineer in-chief superitude the construction of all marine steam engines for the navy, and, with the approval of the Secretary, decides upon plans for their construction.

Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.—It Bridge, purser United Slate navy, chief of bureau, and four clerks. All provisions for the use of the navy, and clothing, together with the uniting of centracts for fur-nishing the same, come under the charge of this bureau. Bireau of Ordanese and Hydrography.—Capt. Danean Ingralam, chief of bureau, four clerks, and one draughtsman. This bureau has bearge of all orthance and ordanese stores, the manufacture of per chase of cannos, guus, powder, shot, shells, &c., and the equipment of vessels-of-warr, with everything connectant therewith. It also vides them with maps, charts, chronometers, barometers, &c., logether with such books as are furnished shipe of warr. "The thick state Naval Observatory and Hydrographical Office" at Washington and the Naval Academy at Ansapolis, are also under the general superintendence of the chief of this bureau.

Baron of Melicine and Surgery.—Dr. William Whelan, surgeon I ted States may, chief of tureau; one psessed assistant surgeon Cui States navy, and two clerks. Everything relating to medicines modelar stores, treatment of sick and wonded, and management hospitals, comes within the superintendence of this bureau.

Hen. J. B. Floyd, Secretary of War; W. R. Drinkard, chief clerk, savon ambordmate clerks, two messengers, and four watchmen. The offlowing bureaus are attached to this department: Adjutant General's Office - Col. Samuel Cooper, Adjutant Gene Assistants - Brevet Major E. D. Townsend, Brevet Capt. S. William off Brevet Capt. J. P. Garseche. Judge Advocate, Brevet Major & F. Lee; ittue clerks and one messenger. In this office are keyl the records which refer to the personnel of the army, the rolls, it is here where all mulitary commissions are made out.

Quartermaster General's Office. Brevet Major General T. S. de quartermaster general. Assistants—tolonel C. Thomas, Captain M Miller, and Reevet Major J. Belger; elevon clocks and one meson Pagmater General's ciffee. Col. R. F. Larend, paymater cur Major T. J. Leslio, district paymater; eight clocks and one mes-ser.

Surgeon General's Office.—Gen. Thomas Lawren, surgeon for assistants, Dr. R. C. Wood and Dr. G. K. Wood; three-clerks.

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